



Name _____
Date _____ Class _____

Section 2 Guided Reading and Review

Changes Within the Earth

A. As You Read

Directions: As you read Section 2, complete the chart below concerning internal forces of the earth.

Cause	Effect
Molten rock breaks through the earth's surface.	1. _____
Large, sudden rock movements occur along a fault.	2. _____
Two plates pull away from each other.	3. _____
An oceanic plate meets a continental plate.	4. _____
Two continental plates collide.	5. _____

B. Reviewing Vocabulary

Directions: Complete each sentence by writing the correct term in the blank.

- The center of the earth is called the _____.
- A thick layer of rock called the _____ is around the earth's core.
- The earth's _____ is a thin rocky surface.
- Soil, rocks, landforms, and other surface features make up the _____.
- The _____ is the layer of air, water, and other substances above the surface of the earth.
- The water in oceans, lakes, rivers, and under the ground makes up the _____.
- The _____ is the world of plants, animals, and other living things that occupy the land and waters of the planet.
- _____ are the large landmasses in the earth's oceans.
- Landforms are classified by differences in _____—that is, differences in elevation.
- _____ is a theory that the earth's outer shell is not one piece of rock.
- The idea that all continents were once a single landmass but are now separate is called the _____.
- The _____ is a circle of volcanic mountains around the Pacific Ocean.